

**REMARKS**

Please reconsider the application in view of the above amendments and the following remarks. Applicant thanks the Examiner for carefully considering this application.

**Disposition of Claims**

Claims 1-16 were pending in this application. Claims 1, 8, and 12 are independent. New claim 17, dependent on claim 1, has been added. New claim 17 is fully supported by the original specification, *e.g.*, *see* paragraphs [0065]-[0068] of the published application. No new matter has been added. The remaining claims also depend, directly or indirectly, on independent claims 1, 8, and 12. Claims 1-17 are, therefore, currently pending in this application.

**Objection(s) to the Specification**

The specification stands objected to for clarity purposes and for not conforming to U.S. application practice. A substitute specification has been included, in which amendments attending to clarity and typographical errors are included. No new matter was added by way of these amendments. Accordingly, withdrawal of this objection is respectfully requested.

**Rejection(s) under 35 U.S.C. § 112**

Claims 1, 3-6, 8-10, 12, and 14 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. § 112 as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. To the extent that this rejection may still apply to the amended claims, this rejection is respectfully traversed.

Claims 1-16 have been amended and clarified as per the Examiner's instructions. Also, the "country/region" limitations have been amended to "location." Accordingly, withdrawal of this rejection is respectfully requested.

Claims 9 and 10 stand rejected for having insufficient antecedent basis for the "said receiving process" limitation. "Said receiving process" has been changed to "said receiving means." Accordingly, withdrawal of this rejection is respectfully requested.

**Rejection(s) under 35 U.S.C. § 101**

Claims 1-7 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C §101 as being directed to non-statutory subject matter. The "recording medium" of claim 1 has been amended to "a computer-executable program tangibly embodied on a computer readable medium," as per the Examiner's suggestion. Accordingly, withdrawal of this rejection is respectfully requested.

**Rejection(s) under 35 U.S.C. § 102**

Claims 1-16 stand rejected under 35 U.S.C. §102(b) as being anticipated by U.S. Patent No. 7,043,523 ("Haines et al."). To the extent that this rejection may still apply to the amended claims and new claim 17, this rejection is respectfully traversed.

The present application is directed to a print system which accesses a Web page on which a consumable item is purchasable, according to a degree of consumption of the consumable item (*see, e.g.,* paragraph [0001] of published application. One of the main goals of the print system is to achieve a commonality in the process of supporting purchase of consumable items distributed in each country. To meet this goal, a printer utility program is installed in a computer, and the printer utility program includes an operation description file where a plurality of combinations between a country identifier and a URL of the Web site providing a service for receiving a purchase request of consumable items in the corresponding country are created in advance (*see* paragraph [0062]).

Accordingly, amended independent claims 1 and 8 each recite, *inter alia*, "a storing process which stores a URL (Uniform Resource Locator) being associated with said location in the input

thus received, with reference to a data where a plurality of combinations between a location identifier and the URL of a Web site providing a service for a purchase request of a consumable item used in the printer in the corresponding location are associated with each other in advance,” and “a storing means which stores a URL being associated with the location in the input thus received, with reference to a data where a plurality of combinations between a location identifier and the URL (Uniform Resource Locator) of a Web site providing a service for a purchase request of a consumable item used in the printer in the corresponding location are associated with each other in advance,” respectively. Amended independent claim 12 recites, *inter alia*, “a storing process which receives from a user an input of the location where said printer is used, and stores a URL of the Web page providing a service for a purchase request of the consumable item in the corresponding location being associated in advance with the location thus received.”

The disclosure of Haines et al. is directed to a consumable order-assistance system for computer peripheral devices (*see, e.g.,* Abstract). The consumable order-assistance system of Haines et al. enables the user to place an order of a consumable via the PC and the Internet with the reseller of the consumable (*see, e.g.,* col. 6, lines 33-36). However, Haines et al. do not show or suggest a plurality of combinations between a location identifier and the URL (Uniform Resource Locator) of a Web site providing a service for a purchase request of a consumable item used in the printer in the corresponding location associated with each other *in advance*. Therefore, nowhere in Haines et al. is the commonality goal of the claimed invention addressed.

Thus, Haines et al. do not show or suggest at least the above limitation of independent claims 1, 8, and 12. Independent claims 1, 8, and 12, consequently, are not anticipated by Haines et

al. The remaining dependent claims are also not anticipated at least for the same reasons. Accordingly, withdrawal of this rejection is respectfully requested.

**New claim(s)**

New claim 17, dependent on claim 1, has been added to recite the process where a country information set in the operating system is obtained, a list of locations in the obtained country information then displayed as a subject of a selection, following which a selection of location where a printer is used is received. This reduces the burden on the user of the printer to make a country selection. Haines et al. do not show or suggest this limitation also. Additionally as discussed above, Haines et al. do not show or suggest all of the limitations of claim 1. New claim 17 is, therefore, patentable over Haines et al.

**Conclusion**

Applicant believes this reply is fully responsive to all outstanding issues and places this application in condition for allowance. If this belief is incorrect, or other issues arise, the Examiner is encouraged to contact the undersigned or his associates at the telephone number listed below.

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Please apply any charges not covered, or any credits, to Deposit Account 50-0591 (Reference Number 17096/002001).

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Attachments: Annotated version of specification (16 pages)

Substitute Specification (16 pages)

## ANNOTATED VERSION SHOWING CHANGES

### PRINT SYSTEM WHICH ACCESSES A WEB PAGE ON WHICH A CONSUMABLE ITEM IS PURCHASABLE

#### BACKGROUND OF INVENTION

[0001] The present invention relates to a print system which accesses a Web page on which a consumable item is purchasable, according to a degree of consumption of the consumable item.

[0002] The Japanese Patent Application Laid-~~[[o]]~~Open No. 2002-123384 discloses a computer-executable program ~~as described below, so that~~ using which a user is easily able to purchase a consumable item from a computer, for example, an ink cartridge to be used in a print device such as a printer. Specifically, according to the program, when ~~[[an]]~~ a remaining ink ~~remaining~~ amount in the ink cartridge reaches an amount equal to or less than ~~[[the]]~~ a predetermined threshold, a screen inviting a purchase of a new ink cartridge is displayed, allowing an access from the screen to a Web page where online purchase using the Internet of the new ink cartridge is possible.

[0003] Further, the Japanese Patent Application Laid-Open No. 2001-344203 discloses that a universal Web page irrespective of country/region is first~~[[ly]]~~ accessed, ~~so as to~~ thereby enabling achieve realization of a common program that executes a process for accessing Web pages, each web page created by country/region.

#### SUMMARY OF INVENTION

[0004] Currently, Web pages where an online purchase of a consumable item, such as an ink cartridge, is possible are ~~respectively~~ established by dealers located throughout the

world. When the above program detects that the ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount ~~becomes less is below a threshold value~~, ~~[[it]]~~the program accesses any one of the Web pages to invite a user to purchase an ink cartridge.

[0005] At this stage, it is desirable for a user who utilizes the printer in one country~~[[,]]~~ to access the Web page established by ~~[[the]]~~ a dealer belonging to that country, because of smoothness in procedure and convenience in delivery and the like.

[0006] Therefore, the program distributed in that country is required to include in advance a command to access the Web page established by the dealer belonging to that country. Since the program is distributed under a condition that the Web page, which is to be accessed from each country, is previously set in the program, ~~resulting it follows~~ that the content of the program is different for each country.

[0007] However, considering ~~[[a]]~~ development costs, ~~[[and a]]~~ product management and the like, it is desirable to achieve as much commonality in the program distributed in each country as much as possible, ~~which is distributed in each country~~.

[0008] An object of the present invention is to achieve such a commonality in the program, which executes a process for accessing a Web page where a consumable item is purchasable according to a degree of consumption of the consumable item, irrespective of country/region where the program is distributed.

[0009] In order to achieve the above object ~~[[above]]~~, the present invention provides a ~~recording-medium~~ computer-executable program tangibly embodied on a computer readable medium, as the following. ~~That is, a recording medium which records a program which is~~ executable in a computer connected to a printer ~~[[which]]~~ that conducts printing by use of a consumable item, ~~wherein,~~ ~~†~~ The program allows the computer to perform~~[[,]]~~ a receiving process which receives from a user an input of a country/region where the printer is used, a storing process which stores a URL (Uniform Resource Locator~~[[s]]~~) ~~[[being]]~~ associated with the country/region in the input thus received, with reference to data where the country/region and the URL are associated with each other in advance, an obtaining process which obtains information regarding a consumption degree of the consumable item used in the printer, and an accessing process which accesses a

Web site where the consumable item is purchasable, the Web site being identified by the URL thus stored, when the consumption degree meets a standard which is obtained by a predetermined rule.

[0010] According to the present invention, it is possible to receive from a user an input of a country/region where the printer is used, and to set a URL to be accessed corresponding to the country/region thus received, whereby a commonality is achieved in [[a]]the program which executes a process for accessing a Web page where a consumable item is purchasable, irrespective of the country/region where the program is distributed.

[0011] Here, [[a]] the process for accessing the Web site where the consumable item is purchasable can be performed based on a user instruction. It is because there may be a case that the user does not desire an access to the Web site where the consumable item is purchasable.

[0012] Further, it is desirable to allow the computer to execute ~~at the time of installing the program~~, the receiving process which receives from a user an input of a country/region where the printer is used, and the storing process which stores the URL being associated with the country/region in the input thus received at the time of installing the program. With such a procedure, it is possible to reduce burdens on the user.

[0013] Further, instead of the process which receives from a user an input of a country/region where the printer is used, it may be also possible to allow the computer to execute a process for receiving the input of the URL, and to allow the computer to execute the process of storing the URL thus received, instead of the process which stores the URL being associated with the country/region in the input thus received. With such a procedure, it is possible for a user to set an arbitrary URL.

[0014] The process, which receives from a user an input of a country/region where the printer is used, is also capable of displaying countries/regions in a selectable manner, based on data where the countries/regions are respectively associated with URLs (Uniform Resource Locators) in advance. Accordingly, a selection of the country/region is simplified.



[0015] At this stage, the computer is allowed to further execute a process, which obtains country information set in the computer, and then, the process which receives from a user an input of a country/region where the printer is used[[,]] is also capable of displaying the country/region under a condition that the country corresponding to the country information thus received is already selected. Accordingly, a selection of the country/region is further simplified, as well as ~~reducing~~ burdens reduced on the user.

[0016] It is to be noted that the consumable item may be assumed to be an ink cartridge, and the consumption degree of the consumable item may be assumed to be expressed by a[[n ink]] remaining ink amount.

[0017] Further according to the present invention, a printer host and a method are provided as ~~the following follows~~. That is, a A printer host connected to a printer which conducts printing by use of a consumable item, comprises[[ing,]] a receiving means which receives from a user an input of a country/region where the printer is used, a storing means which stores a URL [[being]] associated with the country/region in the input thus received, with reference to data where the country/region and the URL (Uniform Resource Locators) are associated with each other in advance, an obtaining means which obtains information regarding a consumption degree of the consumable item used in the printer, and an accessing means which accesses a Web site where the consumable item is purchasable, the Web site being identified by the URL thus stored, when the consumption degree meets a standard which is obtained by a predetermined rule.

[0018] The method which accesses a Web page where a consumable item is purchasable according to a consumption degree of a consumable item used in the printer[[,]] includes[[ing,]] a storing process which receives from a user an input of the country/region where the printer is used, and stores a URL being associated in advance with the country/region in the input thus received, an obtaining process which obtains information regarding the consumption degree of the consumable item, and an accessing process which accesses the Web site where the consumable item is purchasable, the Web

site being identified by the URL thus stored, when the consumption degree meets a standard which is obtained by a predetermined rule.

## BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS

- [0019] Fig. 1 is a block diagram schematically showing a configuration of the present invention.
- [0020] Fig. 2 is a block diagram schematically showing a hardware configuration of a print system 1.
- [0021] Fig. 3 is an illustration schematically showing a print engine 15.
- [0022] Fig. 4 is a diagram explaining a process when a Printer utility program is installed in a computer 30.
- [0023] Fig. 5 is a flow diagram explaining a process of an initial setting module 91.
- [0024] Fig. 6 is an illustration showing a printer utility initial setting screen 400.
- [0025] Fig. 7 is an illustration showing a printer utility initial setting screen 420 where it is possible for a user to set a URL arbitrarily.
- [0026] Fig. 8 is a block diagram showing a characteristic functional configuration established on the print system 1.
- [0027] Fig. 9 is an illustration showing an example of an ink monitor screen 500.
- [0028] Fig. 10 is a flow diagram explaining a process of a printer utility section 312.

## DETAILED DESCRIPTION

- [0029] Preferred embodiments of the present invention will be explained with reference to the attached drawings.
- [0030] Fig. 1 is a block diagram schematically showing a configuration of the present invention. A print system 1 comprising a computer 30 and a printer 10 is connected to a computer network, for example, the Internet 70, and [[it]] is designed so that various

services provided on the Internet 70 are available, for example, browsing a Web page, transmitting/receiving electronic information and the like.

[0031] The Internet 70 is connected to Web servers 60a, 60b, 60c, and so on, each establishing a Web site. On the Web site which is established by the Web server 60, there is provided a service to receive an online request for purchasing a consumable item used in the printer 10, such as an ink cartridge. Here, it is assumed that the Web servers 60a, 60b, and 60c and so on respectively provide services in different countries/regions (hereinafter, ~~it will be~~ summarized as "countries" or "country").

[0032] A URL (Uniform Resource Locator[[s]]) for requesting a purchase[[ing]] of a consumable item is set in the print system 1. When a[[n ink]] remaining ink amount of the ink cartridge becomes less, a screen for accessing the Web page is displayed, so as to invite a user to request a purchase of an ink cartridge. Hereinafter, as a way of example, the ink cartridge is assumed to be a consumable item. However, the consumable item is not limited to the ink cartridge only. The present invention is also applicable to the case where the consumable item is a toner cartridge, a photoconductor drum or another printer consumable item[[s]].

[0033] Fig. 2 is a block diagram schematically showing a hardware configuration of the print system 1, comprising a computer 30 functioning as a printer host and a printer 10 which is a print device. The computer 30 comprises CPU (Central Processing Unit) 31 which executes a process based on various programs, RAM (Random Access Memory) 32 which temporarily stores data, programs and so on, ROM (Read Only Memory) 33 which previously stores in nonvolatile manner various data, starting programs and the like for controlling the computer 30, and an interface 34 which controls data transmission/reception with peripheral devices, such as a printer 10 thus connected.

[0034] The computer 30 is further connected to a display device 21 such as a color display, an input device 22 such as a mouse and a keyboard, a media reading device 23 which reads data from a recording medium such as a CD-ROM, an auxiliary storage 24, being internal or external, and a communication controller 25 to establish a connection

with the Internet 70. It is to be noted that the computer 30 is not limited to the above configuration.

[0035] The printer 10 is, for example, a color printer of ink-jet type. The color printer of ink-jet type comprises a plurality of ink cartridges, each being a case filled with ink. Printing is conducted by spraying the ink from a print head onto the medium to be printed, such as recording paper.

[0036] The printer 10 comprises an interface 11 which conducts a communication, such as data reception, with the computer 30, CPU 12 which executes a process based on various programs, RAM 13 which temporarily stores print data and the like, ROM 14 which stores various data and various programs and the like in non-volatile manner so as to control the printer 10, a print head which discharges ink, a carriage driving mechanism which drives a carriage mounting the print head, and a print engine 15 including a paper feed mechanism, and a paper feed/eject mechanism and the like, which performs paper feeding and ejecting process as to the medium to be printed. It is to be noted that the printer 10 is not limited to the above configuration.

[0037] Fig. 3 is an illustration schematically showing the print engine 15. As shown in Fig. 3, the print engine 15 comprises a carriage 101 mounting a plurality of ink cartridges 107 (107a to 107g), a print head 110 of ink-jet type which is supported by the carriage 101, a carriage mechanism 120 which supports the carriage 101 and also gives it a reciprocating motion in a line direction, and a paper feed mechanism 130 for feeding paper P.

[0038] The carriage mechanism 120 comprises a timing belt 121 coupled to the carriage 101 and a carriage motor 123 which gives a reciprocating motion to the timing belt 121. The carriage motor 123 gives a reciprocating motion to the carriage 101 via the timing belt 121, in the paper width direction of the recording paper P, guided by the guide member 104.

[0039] On the carriage 101, the print head 110 of ink-jet type is mounted on a surface opposite to the recording paper P, which is a bottom surface of the carriage 101 in Fig. 3. The print head 110 is held on the carriage 101. The print head 110 is replenished

with ink from the cartridge 107, and forms dots on the recording paper P by discharging ink drops according to a movement of the carriage 101, whereby an image, character and the like are printed on the recording paper P.

[0040] The ink cartridges 107a to 107g are independently mounted, and an ink accommodating chamber formed in each ink cartridge is replenished with Black (K) ink or color ink. The color ink may be any one of Cyan (C), Light Cyan (LC), Mazenda (M), Light Mazenda (LM), Yellow (Y), and Dark Yellow (DY). It may also be possible to replenish one ink cartridge 107 with a plurality of colors.

[0041] In the present embodiment, the carriage 101 is capable of mounting seven units of ink cartridges 107, and Black (B) ink and other colors are respectively mounted in the seven mounting positions.

[0042] The positions of the respective ink cartridges 107 are predetermined. For example, on six positions out of the seven positions, Yellow (Y), Light Mazenda (LM), Mazenda (M), Light Cyan (LC), Cyan (C) and Black (K) are mounted in this sequence. It is determined that the ink cartridge of either Black (K) or Dark Yellow (DY) is mounted on the remaining one position. This is because ~~[[the]]~~ Dark Yellow (DY) is a color ink to enhance ~~[[a]]~~ quality in printing, and ~~[[it]]~~ is not necessarily required ~~depending on a~~ for the purpose ~~[[for]]~~ of printing or as a type of print medium. Therefore, it is designed so that a user can mount selectively, either Black (K) which is frequently used, or ~~[[the]]~~ Dark Yellow (DY).

[0043] On the print head 110, nozzle openings (not illustrated) corresponding to the seven ink cartridges 107, are respectively arranged in rows.

[0044] Each of the ink cartridges 107 is provided with a storage element. In the storage element, there are stored information indicating the color of the ink replenishing each of the ink cartridges 107, and information indicating the ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount. It is also possible to store information regarding a type, a version, a manufacturer, time of manufacturing and the like, of the ink cartridge.

[0045] A connecting terminal is exposed on the storage element, and it comes into electrical[[ly]] contact with an electrode provided on the carriage 101, when the ink cartridges 107 are mounted on the printer 10. With this structure, it is possible to give and receive information such as ink colors and ink remaining amount between the printer 10 and each of the ink cartridges 107. The storage element can be configured by an EEPROM (Electrically Erasable and Programmable Read Only Memory) comprising a memory cell, a read/write controller, an address counter and the like.

[0046] Next, with reference to Fig. 4, a process when a printer utility program, to which the present invention is applied, is installed in the computer 30 will be explained.

[0047] The printer utility program 82 is in a compressed condition and recorded in the recording medium 80 together with an install program 81. The recording medium 80 may be a CD-ROM, for example. If the printer utility program 82 and the install program 81 are downloaded via the Internet 70 and the like, an auxiliary storage 24 substitutes for the recording medium 80.

[0048] A user executes the install program 81 and expands the printer utility program 82 thus compressed, so as to record the printer utility program 82 on the auxiliary storage 24. On the auxiliary storage 24, a register area 96 is provided for storing various setting matters to be used in the process in the computer 30.

[0049] When the install program 81 is executed, the printer utility program 90 including an initial setting module 91 and an operation description file 92 of the printer utility program 90 are constructed in the auxiliary storage 24.

[0050] In the operation description file 92, there are recorded a plurality of combinations between a country identifier and a URL of the Web site providing a service for receiving a purchase request of ink cartridge in the corresponding country. These combinations are created in advance by a developer of the printer utility program 90.

[0051] After the install program 81 records the printer utility program 90 in the auxiliary storage 24, it starts up the initial setting module 91, which is included in the printer utility program 90.

[0052] Fig. 5 is a flow diagram explaining a process of the initial setting module 91.

[0053] The initial setting module 91 of the printer utility program 90 firstly attempts to obtain from an operating system, the country information set therein, the operating system being for controlling basic processing operations of the computer 30 (S101). The country information set in the operating system will be explained below.

[0054] Next, the initial setting module 91 displays a printer utility initial setting screen 400, as shown in Fig. 6, on the display device 21 (S102).

[0055] The printer utility initial setting screen 400 comprises an area for setting a country 401 where the print system 1 (printer 10) is used, an "OK" button 402, and a "Cancel" button 403. The initial setting module 91 displays the country identifiers (country names) recorded in the operation description file 92 in a selectable manner in the area for setting a country 401. The user is able to select a country where the print system 1 is used, out of the country identifiers displayed in the area for setting a country 401.

[0056] At this stage, the initial setting module 91 displays the country identifier which corresponds to the country information obtained in step S101, in highlighted manner indicating that it is to be selected, thereby reducing a bother for the user to select the country.

[0057] There may be a case that such country information cannot be obtained according to a type of the operating system, or a status of the print system 1. Also, there may be a case that a country identifier corresponding to the obtained country information does not exist in the operation description file 92. In the case above, the item "Others" indicating other countries, is displayed in highlighted manner in the area for setting a country 401.

[0058] On the other hand, there may be a case that the obtained country information matches the country where the print system 1 is used with a high degree of certainty, according to a type of the operating system, a status of the print system 1, or a country where the print system 1 is used. In such a case, the obtained country information is

assumed to be selected by the user, and executes the following process without displaying the initial setting screen 400 to receive a setting from the user.

**[0059]** When the initial setting module 91 of the printer utility program 90 receives a click on the "OK" button 402 in the printer utility initial setting screen 400, it obtains from the operation description file 92 a URL corresponding to the country identifier, which is selected in the area for setting a country 401. Then, the obtained URL is recorded in the register area 96 as a selected URL 97 (S103).

**[0060]** As described above, since the URL is set so that it corresponds to the country where the print system 1 is used, the printer utility program 90 can be developed to have a commonality irrespective of the country where the program is distributed.

**[0061]** Here, the URL which is recorded as the selected URL 97 in the register area 96 may be arbitrarily set by a user.

**[0062]** Fig. 7 shows a printer utility initial setting screen 420 which is designed so that the user can arbitrarily set the URL. As shown in Fig. 7, the printer utility initial setting screen 420 comprises an area for setting a country 421, an "OK" button 423, a "Cancel" button 424 and further, a URL setting field 422.

**[0063]** The user can select a country where the print system 1 is used[[,]] out of the country identifiers displayed on the area for setting a country 421[[,]] on the print utility initial setting screen 420, whereby it is possible to set a URL which is fixed in advance. Alternatively, the user can set a URL in the URL setting field 422, and then [[the]] a URL other than the fixed ones can be set.

**[0064]** When the initial setting module 91 of the printer utility program 90 receives a click on the "OK" button 423, and a URL is set in the URL setting field 422, the initial setting module 91 records in the register area 96 the URL in the URL setting field 422 as a selected URL 97. On the other hand, if no URL is set in the URL setting field 422, the initial setting module 91 obtains from the operation description file 92 a URL corresponding to the country identifier selected in the area for setting a country 421, and records the obtained URL as the selected URL 97 in the register area 96.



- [0065] Here, the URL recorded in the register area 96 may be modified after the installation process. Alternatively, the installation process may be re-executed for the modification.
- [0066] Fig. 8 is a block diagram showing a characteristic functional configuration established on the print system 1, after the printer utility program 90 is installed.
- [0067] In Fig. 8, on the computer 30, there are established an operating system section 300 which controls basic processing operations of the computer 30, a print controller 310 which controls a print process in the computer 30, and a Web browser section 320 which executes a process for accessing the Web page. On the printer 10, there are established a print executing section 210 which executes an actual print process, and an ink cartridge management section 220.
- [0068] The operating system section 300 is established on the computer 30 by the operating system, which is basic software. The operating system section 300 manages information as to countries where the computer 30 is used, so as to manage, for example, a language process and time zone, etc., in the computer 30.
- [0069] The print controller 310 comprises a print data generating section 311 which generates print data regarding a document to be printed, and a printer utility section 312 which executes a process such as managing the ink cartridges 107 mounted on the printer 10.
- [0070] The print data generating section 311 creates print data as to the document to be printed, by executing a rasterizing process, color conversion process, and the like.
- [0071] At the time of print execution, the printer utility section 312 obtains the [[ink]] remaining ink amount of the ink cartridges 107 mounted on the printer 10. If the [[ink]] remaining ink amount of any one of the ink cartridges is less than a threshold fixed by a predetermined rule (hereinafter[[,]] referred to as "target threshold"), an ink monitor screen is displayed on the display device 21, which invites the user to purchase an ink cartridge.

[0072] Fig. 9 is an illustration showing an example of the ink monitor screen 500. In Fig. 9, the ink monitor screen 500 comprises a remaining ink amount display field 501 which visually displays the remaining ink amount of each ink cartridge, a field 502 for giving explanations about the remaining ink amount, "Online purchase" button 503, "Later notification" button 504, and "Close" button 505.

[0073] When the printer utility section 312 receives a click on the "Online purchase" button 503 in the ink monitor screen 500, it notifies the Web browser section 320 of the URL of the Web page for requesting a consumable item purchase. Then, the Web browser section 320 accesses the Web page for requesting the consumable item purchase, whereby the user can make an online request for purchasing the ink cartridge. A URL which is set at the time of installation process of the printer utility program 90 is used as the URL of the Web page for requesting for the consumable item purchase.

[0074] When the printer utility section 312 receives a click on the "Later notification" button 504 in the ink monitor screen 500, the printer utility section 312 once closes the ink monitor screen 500. Further, when the remaining ink amount is reduced and becomes equal to or less than the next target threshold, the ink monitor screen 500 is again displayed on the display device 21.

[0075] In other words, in the present embodiment, plural values can be set as the target threshold of the remaining ink amount, which is a reference for displaying the ink monitor screen 500. Four values may be set as the target threshold, for example, 20%, 10%, 5%, and 0%. It is to be noted that the values themselves, and the piece number of values, which can be set as the target threshold, are not limited to the above.

[0076] For example, when the remaining ink amount of one ink cartridge 107 becomes 20%, the printer utility section 312 displays the ink monitor screen 500 and invites a purchase of an ink cartridge. Upon receipt of click on the "Later notification" button 504 in the ink monitor screen 500, the printer utility section 312 closes the ink monitor screen 500, and sets "10%" as the target threshold, which is one level lower than "20%". The ink is consumed further, and when the remaining ink amount of the ink cartridge 107 becomes "10%", the printer utility section 312 displays again the ink

monitor screen 500, and invites a purchase of the ink cartridge 107. Hereinafter, every time when the "Later notification" button 504 is received, the target threshold is reset to be lower, level by level up to 0%.

[0077] The target threshold is set for each ink cartridge, and when the [[ink]] remaining ink amount of any one of the ink cartridges 107 becomes equal to or less than the target threshold, which is set in the pertinent ink cartridge, the ink monitor screen 500 is displayed.

[0078] When the printer utility section 312 receives a click on the "Close" button 505 in the ink monitor screen 500, it closes the ink monitor screen 500. In this case, the target threshold is not changed. Therefore, if the ink cartridge 107 is not replaced, the ink monitor screen 500 is displayed again at the time of next execution of printing.

[0079] The print controller 310 is established on the computer 30, when the CPU 31 executes a printer driver program and the printer utility program, which are read by the RAM 32, on the operating system which controls the computer 30. Such a printer driver program and [[the]] printer utility program can be distributed by recording on a movable recording medium, for example, on a CD-ROM. Further, it is also possible for the programs to be distributed via the Internet 70.

[0080] The Web browser section 320 performs a process for accessing a Web page on the Internet 70, which is identified by the URL. The Web browser section 320 can be established by executing generally used software for Web browsing on the computer 30.

[0081] The print executing section 210 established on the printer 10 performs an actual printing process, based on print data transmitted [[form]] from the computer 30.

[0082] The ink cartridge management section 220 manages ink information including the [[ink]] remaining ink amount of each ink cartridge 107, being mounted on the printer 10. The ink cartridge management section 220 reads the information from the storage element of each ink cartridge 107, and updates the ink information. Then, upon request from the computer 30, the ink cartridge management section 220 transmits the ink information.

[0083] The ink cartridge management section 220 is capable of calculating an ink discharge amount, by multiplying the volume of ink drop discharged from the nozzles mounted on the print head 110, by the discharged times of the ink drops. The ink cartridge management section 220 is also capable of calculating the [[ink]] remaining ink amount, by subtracting from the full ink amount of each ink cartridge 107, the consumed ink amount which is based on the above ink discharge amount and absorbed ink amount, which is consumed by being absorbed upon cleaning and the like of the print head 110.

[0084] The ink cartridge management section 220 reads out the [[ink]] remaining ink amount data which is stored in the storage element of each ink cartridge 107 and writes the data in the RAM 13, when the power of the printer 10 is turned on. Then, the contents in the RAM 13 are updated with the latest calculated [[ink]] remaining ink amount, as the [[ink]] remaining ink amount data. When information relating to a type, a version, a manufacturer and manufacturing date of each ink cartridge 107 is recorded in the storage element of each ink cartridge 107, such information may also be written in the RAM 13 at the time the power of the printer 10 is turned on.

[0085] The latest [[ink]] remaining ink amount [[of]] thus calculated is written in each storage element of the ink cartridges 107, after the turning-off operation of the power of the printer 10. Alternatively, it may be written in the storage element for each completion of printing, for example.

[0086] Here, it is possible to express the [[ink]] remaining ink amount, for example, [[on]] in percentage with respect to the ink amount replenished in a brand new ink cartridge. In this case, in the initial status when the ink cartridge 107 is replenished with ink, the [[ink]] remaining ink amount is 100%, ~~and it~~ which is decreased to 0%, as the printing process is executed. It is ~~a matte~~ of course easily seen that ~~a way of expressing the ink~~ expression of the remaining ink amount is not limited to the percentage way.

[0087] Next, with reference to the flow diagram in Fig. 10, a process of the printer utility section 312 will be explained. This process is executed when the computer 30 obtains a status of the printer 10. Timing when the computer 30 obtains the status of the printer 10 can be, for example, [[at]] the time when the printing starts based on a printing

instruction from a user, when the computer receives a command for obtaining the printer status from the user, and the like.

[0088] The printer utility section 312 obtains the ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount of each of the ink cartridges 107 from the ink cartridge management section 220 of the printer 10 (S201).

[0089] Then, it is determined whether or not the ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount of any of the ink cartridges becomes equal to or less than the target threshold (S202).

[0090] As a result, if the ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount of any of the ink cartridges 107 does not become equal to or less than the target threshold, the process is completed.

[0091] On the other hand, if the ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount of any of the ink cartridges 107 becomes equal to or less than the target threshold, the ink monitor screen 500 is displayed on the display device 21 (S204). At this stage, in the field 502 for giving explanations about the ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount, an explanation regarding the ink cartridge whose ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount becomes equal to or less than the threshold is displayed. If there ~~[[are]]~~ is a plurality of ink cartridges, each ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount being equal to or less than the threshold, explanations about each of the ink cartridges are displayed in the ~~field~~ field 502.

[0092] Further, in the field 501 where the ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount of each ink cartridge is visually displayed, the ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount of each of the ink cartridges 107 is displayed, based on the ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount value that is obtained in the process (S201). Accordingly, the user can also perceive the ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount of the ink cartridges 107, whose ~~[[ink]]~~ remaining ink amount is still more than the target threshold.

[0093] When a click on the "Online purchase" button 503 is received in the ink monitor screen 500 (S204: YES) the printer utility section 312 notifies the Web browser section 320 of the URL which is recorded in the register area 96 as a selected URL (S205).

[0094] Then, the Web browser section 320 accesses the Web site which is indicated by the URL thus notified.

[0095] Further, in the ink monitor screen 500, when a click on a button other than the "Online purchase" button 503 is received, the processes respectively corresponding to those buttons are performed. In other words, when a click is received on the "Later notification" button 504, the target threshold is reset to another level. When a click on the "Close" button 505 is received, the ink monitor screen 500 is closed without resetting the target threshold. Then, this process is completed.

[0096] In the present embodiment, URL information corresponding to a country is set in the initial setting process for installing the printer utility program in the computer 30. However, the timing for setting the URL information corresponding to the country is not limited to the above. For example, it may be set when a first online purchase is made.

[0097] In the case above, at the initial setting process for the installation, the initial setting process is completed without performing the processes S101 to S103 as shown in Fig. 5

[0098] Then, when the ink remaining ink amount of any of the ink cartridges 107 becomes equal to or less than the target threshold, and a click on the "Online purchase" button 503 is received in the process S204 as shown Fig. 10 (S204: YES), the printer utility section 312 checks whether or not the selected URL is recorded in the register area 96.

[0099] Consequently, when the selected URL is recorded in the register area 96, the process S205 and the subsequent processes are performed, similar to the above embodiment.

[00100] On the other hand, if the selected URL is not recorded in the register area 96, the processes S101 to S103 as shown in Fig. 5 are performed, and a selected URL is recorded in the register area 96. Then, the process S205 and the subsequent processes are performed, similar to the above embodiment.